# Your First Step: Prep!

The first great rule of a great meal is to be prepared. Stock your kitchen with these simple standbys to help keep cooking smart, safe, and speedy.

#### nail brush



**USE TO:** Scrub root vegetables, like carrots and potatoes.

TIP: Keep clean between uses, and replace every 3-5 months.

# baking tray



**USE TO:** Roast your vegetables in the oven.

TIP: Find a tray with slightly raised sides for cleaner cooking.

## cutting board



TIP: Never put raw meat or fish on the same board as raw produce without first cleaning with soap and water.

## colander or steam basket



**USE TO:** Rinse fresh fruit and veggies, or thaw frozen ones. Drain pasta. Steam vegetables.

# wooden spoon



TIP: It's worth investing in a wooden spoon or two. Because they won't melt, they are the perfect kitchen companion for any cooking, stirring, or sautéing needs.

# non-stick skillet



**TIP:** Why non-stick? You can use less oil, which keeps meals healthier. But don't use metal spatulas with non-stick surfaces. as they will scratch.

#### peeler



**USE TO:** Remove potato and carrot skins. Make thin strips of zucchini and cucumber.

#### scissors



**USE TO:** Cut up lettuce and greens. Trim outside leaves and stems.

**TIP:** Make sure you buy the thick, sharp scissors found in the kitchen aisle: school scissors won't get you too far!

#### aluminum foil



veggies on the grill or in the oven. In the oven: Spread foil flat onto a baking sheet, then roast veggies at 350°. On the grill: Place foil over grill grates, poke holes, and cook veggies at medium or low heat. Both: Wrap veggies into a bundle and roast away! It's quick, easy, and keeps foods low-fat: no extra oil needed.

#### pillow case



USE TO: Store dry greens inside. Fill with wet greens and spin overhead to shake off water outside.

TIP: Choose a thin case. Make your own bag by sewing up sides of muslin / cheese cloth.

### measuring cups & spoons



TIP: Never underestimate the importance of precision! One half-cup off can turn a dessert into a disaster. Always use proper measurements found in recipes (from cooks who learned the hard way!).

# **3 BASIC KNIVES**

chef's knife



**USE TO:** Cut, chop, slice, and dice.

TIP: Use side of knife to crush, and the heel (the bottom edge near the handle) to puncture hard veggies, like pumpkin.

# HOW TO HOLD A KNIFE:

For grip and control, hold tightly on handle near the blade, placing thumb on one side of metal and inner edge of bent index finger on other. paring knife



**USE TO:** Trim leaves, flowers, stems, and roots.

**TIP:** Use for more control if chef's knife feels awkward.

serrated (bread) knife



**USE TO:** Slice tomatoes. Peel or segment citrus or pineapple. Cut melons.



# Sharp Knife = Safe Knife

A dull knife requires more force to cut, making accidents more likely.

Kiddos should never cook or use knives without adults nearby!